# Artificial Intelligence

Conclusion

Arthur Bit-Monnot

INSA Toulouse – 4IR

## Remaining labs

Last 2 labs: Checkers

Not a kids game!

- reasonable branching factor (≈ 8)
- forced moves
- long term strategies



Chess is like looking out over a vast open ocean; checkers is like looking into a bottomless well.

Marion Tinsley

## Remaining labs

- Lab1: MCTS implementation
  - self evaluation against minimax
  - competitive format? (TBD)
- Lab2: explore, characterize and improve
  - time will be given to explore some suggested improvements, characterize the algorithms, ...

#### Evaluation criteria:

- algorithmic performance (code)
- self-reflection on algorithms (short oral)
  - first half of May

### Exam

- 29 of April
- Format:
  - no documents
  - short and focused questions on the course and labs
  - ► mix of
    - tick-a-box questions
    - simple computation (max, min, expectations)
    - short natural language answers

### **Example questions**

- In this (displayed game tree),
  - what would be the action selected by minimax?
  - which nodes could be pruned with alpha-beta pruning
- In this example graph, which nodes would be expanded by dijkstra when looking from a shortest path from A to D
- Propose a utility value for the given states that is consistent with the expressed preferences
- What is the expected utility of action *a* in this situation
- What are the characteristics of the Go board game (checklist "deterministic", "fully-observable", …)
- Given the following problem statement,
  - describe what are the available actions (modeling)
  - give an upper bound on the size of the state space

# That's it!